Enumerated Sets

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Summary. We prove basic facts about enumerated sets: definitional theorems and their immediate consequences, some theorems related to the decomposition of an enumerated set into union of two sets, facts about removing elements that occur more than once, and facts about permutations of enumerated sets (with the length ≤ 4). The article includes also schemes enabling instantiation of up to nine universal quantifiers.

The terminology and notation used in this paper have been introduced in the papers [1] and [2]. For simplicity we adopt the following convention: x, x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8 have the type Any; X has the type set. In the article we present several logical schemes. The scheme UI1 concerns a constant \mathcal{A} and a unary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

 $\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}]$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

for x1 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1]$.

The scheme UI2 deals with a constant A, a constant B and a binary predicate P and states that the following holds

 $\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A},\mathcal{B}]$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1, x2 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1, x2]$.

The scheme UI3 concerns a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} and a ternary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

 $\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A},\mathcal{B},\mathcal{C}]$

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provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1, x2, x3 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1, x2, x3]$.

The scheme UI4 concerns a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{D} and a 4-ary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}]$$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1, x2, x3, x4 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1, x2, x3, x4]$.

The scheme UI5 deals with a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{E} and a 5-ary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{E}]$$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1, x2, x3, x4, x5 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1, x2, x3, x4, x5]$.

The scheme UI6 deals with a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{D} , a constant \mathcal{E} , a constant \mathcal{F} and a 6-ary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{F}]$$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6]$.

The scheme UI7 concerns a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{C} and a 7-ary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G}]$$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7]$.

The scheme *UI8* concerns a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{D} , a constant \mathcal{E} , a constant \mathcal{F} , a constant \mathcal{G} , a constant \mathcal{H} and a 8-ary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G}, \mathcal{H}]$$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8 holds $\mathcal{P}[x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8]$.

The scheme UI9 concerns a constant \mathcal{A} , a constant \mathcal{B} , a constant \mathcal{C} , a constant \mathcal{D} , a constant \mathcal{E} , a constant \mathcal{F} , a constant \mathcal{G} , a constant \mathcal{H} , a constant \mathcal{I} and a 9-ary predicate \mathcal{P} and states that the following holds

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G}, \mathcal{H}, \mathcal{I}]$$

provided the parameters satisfy the following condition:

• for x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7,x8,x9 being Any holds $\mathcal{P}[x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7,x8,x9]$.

We now state a number of propositions:

(1) for
$$x1, X$$
 holds $X = \{x1\}$ iff for x holds $x \in X$ iff $x = x1$,

(2) for
$$x1, x$$
 holds $x \in \{x1\}$ iff $x = x1$,

(3)
$$x \in \{x1\} \text{ implies } x = x1,$$

$$(4) x \in \{x\},$$

(5) for
$$x1, X$$
 st for x holds $x \in X$ iff $x = x1$ holds $X = \{x1\},$

(6) for
$$x1, x2, X$$
 holds $X = \{x1, x2\}$ iff for x holds $x \in X$ iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$,

(7) for
$$x1, x2$$
 for x holds $x \in \{x1, x2\}$ iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$,

(8)
$$x \in \{x1, x2\} \text{ implies } x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2,$$

(9)
$$x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2 \text{ implies } x \in \{x1, x2\},$$

(10) for x1, x2, X st for x holds $x \in X$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 holds $X = \{x1, x2\}$.

Let us consider x1, x2, x3. The functor

$${x1,x2,x3},$$

yields the type set and is defined by

$$x \in \mathbf{it} \ \mathbf{iff} \ x = x1 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x2 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x3.$$

One can prove the following propositions:

(12) for
$$x1, x2, x3$$
 for x holds $x \in \{x1, x2, x3\}$ iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$,

(13)
$$x \in \{x1, x2, x3\} \text{ implies } x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2 \text{ or } x = x3,$$

(14)
$$x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2 \text{ or } x = x3 \text{ implies } x \in \{x1, x2, x3\},$$

(15)
$$for x1, x2, x3, X$$

st for x holds
$$x \in X$$
 iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3\}$.

Let us consider x1, x2, x3, x4. The functor

$${x1,x2,x3,x4},$$

with values of the type set, is defined by

$$x \in \mathbf{it} \ \mathbf{iff} \ x = x1 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x2 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x3 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x4.$$

We now state several propositions:

(16) for
$$x1, x2, x3, x4, X$$
 holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\}$ iff for x holds $x \in X$ iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$,

(17) for
$$x1, x2, x3, x4$$

for x holds $x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4\}$ iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$,

(18)
$$x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4\} \text{ implies } x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2 \text{ or } x = x3 \text{ or } x = x4,$$

(19)
$$x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2 \text{ or } x = x3 \text{ or } x = x4 \text{ implies } x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4\},\$$

(20) for
$$x1, x2, x3, x4, X$$
 st for x holds $x \in X$ iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\}.$

Let us consider x1, x2, x3, x4, x5. The functor

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\},\$$

yields the type set and is defined by

$$x \in \mathbf{it} \ \mathbf{iff} \ x = x1 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x2 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x3 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x4 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x5.$$

Next we state several propositions:

(21) for x1, x2, x3, x4, x5 for X being set holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\}$ iff for x holds $x \in X$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5,

(22)
$$x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\}$$
 iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$,

$$(23) x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\}$$

implies
$$x = x1$$
 or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$,

(24)
$$x = x1 \text{ or } x = x2 \text{ or } x = x3 \text{ or } x = x4 \text{ or } x = x5$$

$$\text{implies } x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\},$$

(25) for X being set st

for x holds $x \in X$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\}.$

Let us consider x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6. The functor

$$\{x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6\},\$$

with values of the type set, is defined by

$$x \in \mathbf{it} \ \mathbf{iff} \ x = x1 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x2 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x3 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x4 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x5 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x6.$$

We now state several propositions:

(26) for x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6 for X being set holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\}$ iff for x

holds $x \in X$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6,

$$(27) x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\}$$

iff x = x1 **or** x = x2 **or** x = x3 **or** x = x4 **or** x = x5 **or** x = x6,

$$(28) x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\}$$

implies x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6,

(29)
$$x = x1$$
 or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$

implies $x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\},\$

(30) for X being set st

 $\mathbf{for}\,x$

holds $x \in X$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6 holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\}.$

Let us consider x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7. The functor

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\},\$$

yields the type set and is defined by

$$x \in \mathbf{it} \ \mathbf{iff} \ x = x1 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x2 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x3 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x4 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x5 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x6 \ \mathbf{or} \ x = x7.$$

The following propositions are true:

(31) for x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7 for X being set holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\}$

iff for
$$x$$
 holds $x \in X$

iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6 or x = x7,

(32)
$$x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\}$$

iff $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$ or $x = x7$,

(33)
$$x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\}$$
 implies $x = x1$ or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$ or $x = x7$,

(34)
$$x = x1$$
 or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$ or $x = x7$ implies $x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\},$

(35) for
$$X$$
 being set st for x holds $x \in X$

iff
$$x = x1$$
 or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$ or $x = x7$ holds $X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\}.$

Let us consider x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8. The functor

$${x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7,x8},$$

with values of the type set, is defined by

$$x \in \mathbf{it}$$

iff
$$x = x1$$
 or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$ or $x = x7$ or $x = x8$.

Next we state a number of propositions:

- (36) for x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7,x8 for X being set holds $X = \{x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7,x8\}$ iff for x holds $x \in X$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6 or x = x7 or x = x8,
- (37) $x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\}$ iff x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6 or x = x7 or x = x8,
- (38) $x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\}$ implies x = x1 or x = x2 or x = x3 or x = x4 or x = x5 or x = x6 or x = x7 or x = x8,

(39)
$$x = x1$$
 or $x = x2$ or $x = x3$ or $x = x4$ or $x = x5$ or $x = x6$ or $x = x7$ or $x = x8$ implies $x \in \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\},$

$$\begin{aligned} \textbf{for} \ X \ \textbf{being} \ \text{set st} \\ \textbf{for} \ x \ \textbf{holds} \ x \in X \ \textbf{iff} \ x = x1 \\ \textbf{or} \ x = x2 \ \textbf{or} \ x = x3 \ \textbf{or} \ x = x4 \ \textbf{or} \ x = x5 \ \textbf{or} \ x = x6 \ \textbf{or} \ x = x7 \ \textbf{or} \ x = x8 \\ \textbf{holds} \ X = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\{x1, x2\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x2\} \cup \{x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2, x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2\} \cup \{x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2, x3\} \cup \{x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2, x3, x4, x5\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} = \{x1, x2\} \cup \{x3, x4, x5\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} = \{x1, x2, x3\} \cup \{x4, x5\},\$$

(50)
$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\} \cup \{x5\},$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1, x2\} \cup \{x3, x4, x5, x6\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1, x2, x3\} \cup \{x4, x5, x6\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\} \cup \{x5, x6\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} \cup \{x6\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} = \{x1, x2\} \cup \{x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} = \{x1, x2, x3\} \cup \{x4, x5, x6, x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\} \cup \{x5, x6, x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} \cup \{x6, x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} \cup \{x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1\} \cup \{x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1, x2\} \cup \{x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1, x2, x3\} \cup \{x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\} \cup \{x5, x6, x7, x8\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} \cup \{x6, x7, x8\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} \cup \{x7, x8\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7\} \cup \{x8\},\$$

$$\{x1,x1\} = \{x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2\} = \{x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\},\$$

$$\{x1,x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7\} = \{x1,x2,x3,x4,x5,x6,x7\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1\} = \{x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x2\} = \{x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1\} = \{x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x2\} = \{x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1,x1,x1,x1,x2,x3,x4,x5\} = \{x1,x2,x3,x4,x5\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1\} = \{x1\},\$$

$$\{x1,x1,x1,x1,x1,x2\} = \{x1,x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2, x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1\} = \{x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x2\} = \{x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1\} = \{x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x1, x2\} = \{x1, x2\},\$$

$$(96) {x1,x1,x1,x1,x1,x1,x1,x1} = {x1},$$

$$(97) {x1,x2} = {x2,x1},$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x1, x3, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x2, x1, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x2, x3, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x3, x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3\} = \{x3, x2, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x2, x4, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x3, x2, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x3, x4, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x4, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x1, x4, x3, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x2, x1, x3, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x2, x1, x4, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x2, x3, x1, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x2, x3, x4, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x2, x4, x1, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x2, x4, x3, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x3, x1, x2, x4\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x3, x1, x4, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x3, x2, x4, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x3, x4, x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x3, x4, x2, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x4, x1, x2, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x4, x1, x3, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x4, x2, x1, x3\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x4, x2, x3, x1\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x4, x3, x1, x2\},\$$

$$\{x1, x2, x3, x4\} = \{x4, x3, x2, x1\}.$$

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